

FACULTY OF SCIENCE

M. Sc. II – Semester (CBCS) Examination, December 2020

Subject : Physics/Applied Electronics /Astrophysics

Paper – I : Electromagnetic Theory

Time : 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART – A

Note : Answer any five questions.

(5x7=35 Marks)

- 1 What are Poisson's and Laplace's equations?
- 2 Explain the concept of Poynting Vector.
- 3 What is meant by attenuation and skin effect?
- 4 What are the boundary conditions for E,D,B and H.
- 5 Differentiate between normal and anomalous dispersion.
- 6 Briefly explain about retarded potentials.
- 7 Write the expression for reflection and transmission coefficients and explain.
- 8 Obtain inhomogeneous wave equation for potentials.

PART – B

Note : Answer any three questions.

(3x15=45 Marks)

- 9 Obtain the Laplace's equation in spherical polar coordinates and cartesian coordinates.
- 10 Derive the Maxwell's equations in both differential and integral forms and explain about them.
- 11 Discuss the propagation of electromagnetic waves in homogeneous isotropic dielectric medium.
- 12 Discuss about the wave equations of electromagnetic radiation in free space and unbounded media.
- 13 Derive the Fresnel's equations at the plane boundary of a dielectric interface in the case of normal incidence.
- 14 Obtain the expressions for reflection and transmission coefficients and discuss about them.
- 15 What are retarded potentials? Discuss about the radiation from electric dipole and derive the expression for energy.
- 16 Give an account of oscillating electric dipole and magnetic dipole radiations.

FACULTY OF SCIENCE**M. Sc. II – Semester (CBCS) Examination, December 2020****Subject : Physics & Applied Electronics / Astrophysics****Paper – II : Statistical Mechanics**

Time : 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 80

PART – A**Note : Answer any five questions.****(5x7=35 Marks)**

- 1 Define the average of an ensemble. Does it depends on time? Explain.
- 2 What is a phase trajectory? Obtain the phase trajectories of a one dimensional harmonic oscillator
- 3 What are the properties of Fermi-Dirac distribution function.
- 4 Using Maxwell velocity distribution formula calculate the mean value of energy.
- 5 Derive Richardson – Dushman equation for thermionic current density.
- 6 Explain why Helium can not be liquefied at ambient pressure.
- 7 Give the Ehrenfest classification of phase transition.
- 8 Relate concentration fluctuations to appropriate response function.

PART – B**Note : Answer any three questions.****(3x15=45 Marks)**

- 9 What is Gibb's paradox? How can it be resolved? Derive Sackur – Tetrode equation.
- 10 State and prove Liouville's theorem.
- 11 What is a canonical partition function? Explain how the various thermodynamic quantities can be derived from canonical partition function.
- 12 In case of diatomic molecules calculate contribution to the specific heat due to vibrational degree of freedom. Explain why specific heat goes to zero as temperature approaches to zero.
- 13 Derive an expression for the electronic heat capacity in a metal.
- 14 Discuss the phenomenon of Bose – Einstein condensation. How does it differs from ordinary vapour condensation? Calculate the critical temperature at which the condensation into the lowest order starts.
- 15 Show that one dimensional Ising model cannot explain ferromagnetism.
- 16 Calculate magnetization and specific heat of one dimensional Ising model in the Bragg-Williams approximation.

FACULTY OF SCIENCE**M. Sc. II – Semester (CBCS) Examination, December 2020****Subject : Physics & Applied Electronics / Astrophysics****Paper – III : Quantum Mechanics-II****Time : 2 Hours****Max. Marks: 80****PART – A****Note : Answer any five questions.****(5x7=35 Marks)**

- 1 Define differential and total scattering cross-section terms in scattering process.
- 2 What is optical theorem and write its significance.
- 3 What are the selection rules for dipole transitions?
- 4 What is the principle of method of variations?
- 5 What is Fermi's Golden rule? Write its significance.
- 6 A harmonic oscillator of natural frequency (ω) is placed in a small external potential $(1/2)bx$, then calculate the change in energy of the ground state.
- 7 What are the inadequacies of Klein Gordon equation?
- 8 Explain the Dirac Energy spectrum.

PART – B**Note : Answer any three questions.****(3x15=45 Marks)**

- 9 Discuss the method of partial waves and obtain an expression for scattering amplitude and scattering cross section.
- 10 Construct Green's function for an out going wave in scattering problem and use it to calculate the amplitude in first Born approximation.
- 11 Discuss the time independent perturbation theory for a non-degenerate stationary system and obtain the corrected eigen functions and energy eigen values.
- 12 Discuss the method of WKB approximation and derive an expression for transition probability through potential barrier and hence explain alpha decay.
- 13 Using the time dependent perturbation theory, derive an expression for the rate of transition to the continuum.
- 14 Discuss the Einstein coefficients of spontaneous and induced emission of radiation. Establish a relationship between A and B coefficients.
- 15 Derive Klein-Gordon relativistic equation for a free particle and write Klein Gordon equation in co-variant form.
- 16 Derive the Dirac's relativistic equation. Obtain the plane wave solutions of Dirac's equation for free particles and explain the existence of spin.

FACULTY OF SCIENCE**M. Sc. II – Semester (CBCS) Examination, December 2020****Subject : Physics & Applied Electronics / Astrophysics****Paper – IV : Electronics****Time : 2 Hours****Max. Marks: 80****PART – A****Note : Answer any five questions.****(5x7=35 Marks)**

- 1 Draw the block diagram of series voltage regulator and explain its functioning.
- 2 What is Darlington pair? Explain its working with circuit diagram.
- 3 Discuss the characteristics of an ideal operational amplifier and explain the significance of CMRR in them.
- 4 Explain how Op-amp is used as an integration amplifier.
- 5 Explain the sum-of-product method to write a Boolean equation for a given truth table with suitable illustration.
- 6 Differentiate synchronous and asynchronous counters.
- 7 What are the various registers in 8085 microprocessor and explain their functions.
- 8 Write an Assembly language program for 8-bit addition.

PART – B**Note : Answer any three questions.****(3x15=45 Marks)**

- 9 Explain the construction and working of a variable series voltage regulator and obtain the expression for output voltage (V_o), stability factor (S_v) and output resistance (R_o).
- 10 Explain the working of an RC phase shift oscillator with a neat diagram and derive the expressions for the frequency and conditions for sustained oscillations.
- 11 Draw the internal block diagram of IC 555, explain how it can be used to construct of monostable multivibrator and obtain an expression for its pulse width.
- 12 What are inverting and non-inverting modes of operation of Op-Amp. Derive an expression for the voltage gain in non-inverting mode.
- 13 Draw the logic diagrams of J-K and MS-J-K flip-flops and explain their operation with truth tables and timing diagrams. How racing can be avoided in MS J-K flip flop?
- 14 What are the types of registers? Explain the construction and working of a serial-in parallel-out shift register with timing diagram.
- 15 Explain the architecture of intel 8085 by drawing its functional block diagram.
- 16 Give the classification of instruction set of 8085 microprocessor into various groups and explain each one of them with suitable examples.

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